

**MPM2D** **Word Problems – Factoring**

1. A baseball is hit and its height is given by the equation  $h = -5t^2 + 20t$ , where  $h$  is the height in metres and  $t$  is the time in seconds.
  - a) What is the maximum height reached by the ball?
  - b) When does the ball reach its maximum height?
  - c) How long is it in the air?
2. Greg is tossing pine cones from the side of an old quarry. The pine cones fall into the water-filled hole below. The height,  $h$ , in metres, of the pine cone above the surface of the water is approximately given by  $h = -5t^2 + 15t + 20$ , where  $t$  is the time in seconds since Greg tossed the pine cone.
  - a) How long did it take for the pine cone to hit the water?
  - b) How high is Greg standing from the water?
  - c) What is the height of the pine cone after 1.5 seconds?
3. A computer software company models the profit on its latest game using the relation  $p = -2x^2 + 28x - 90$ , where  $x$  is the number of games it produces in hundred thousands and  $p$  is the profit in millions of dollars.
  - a) What is the maximum profit the company can earn?
  - b) How many games must it produce to earn this profit?
  - c) The company breaks even when there is neither a profit nor a loss. What are the break even points for the company?
4. A model rocket is shot straight up from the roof of the school. The height at any time is approximated by the model  $h = -4t^2 + 12t + 27$ , where  $h$  is the height in metres and  $t$  is the time in seconds.
  - a) What is the height of the school?
  - b) When does the rocket hit the ground?
  - c) What is the maximum height of the rocket?
5. The Wheely Fast Co. makes custom skateboards for professional riders. They model their profit with the function  $P = -8b^2 + 42b - 49$ , where  $b$  is the number of skateboards they produce, in thousands, and  $P$  is the company's profit in hundreds of thousands of dollars.
  - a) At what production level(s) does Wheely Fast break even?
  - b) How many skateboards does Wheely Fast need to produce to maximize profit?
  - c) What is the maximum profit?
6. Theresa and Louise determine that the expression  $A = -2w^2 + 35w$  models the area of a rectangular puppy run, where  $w$  is the width in metres and  $A$  is the area in square metres. What dimensions produce a maximum area?